



# City of Del Mar



(LETTER HAS BEEN RESENT – WITH ATTACHED LIST)

June 1, 2009

Dear Resident,

In the next week, stakes will be placed in the public right of way indicating the approximate locations of the SDG&E transformers, terminator and fuse boxes that would be installed above ground if the undergrounding assessment district is approved. We are not staking every AT&T and Time Warner box because the majority of those boxes are much smaller than the SDG&E boxes. We are staking the center point of the AT&T and Time Warner facilities, when they are proposed to be placed adjacent to the SDG&E facilities. The AT&T and Time Warner boxes are typically cylinders about 12 inches in diameter, and about 27 inches tall.

**We have attached a list** of all of the proposed above ground facilities and below are the dimension that correspond to the proposed boxes. For the ones that are staked, the pink laths indicate the outside edge of the SDG&E facilities; a blue lath indicates AT&T facilities and the orange lath indicate a Timer Warner facility. The laths will also include a note of the type of facility that will be installed at that location. Many of these boxes require retaining walls to be constructed around these facilities. The retaining walls will be constructed with split faced concrete block walls with a bluff color. The retaining walls will be constructed 18 inches behind transformer boxes. There are a few fuse boxes required and those require 8 feet around the facilities on all sides. We have more details available on the plans for those particular locations.

## **THESE LOCATIONS ARE APPROXIMATE AND SUBJECT TO ADJUSTMENT**

Private utility services such as your water lines and gas and sewer have not been located yet and so the proposed locations for the transformers may shift slightly. But based on the utility company plans, these are the approximate locations. We have staked them approximately so that the property owners that are adjacent to the facilities can get a sense of where they will be located approximately and we can try to address concerns up front. There is some flexibility of the location, but there are many constraints as well. We have tried to shift them to where there is the least impact.

Some of the constraints are that the electrical facilities need to have 8 feet clear in front of them, we are setting them back 5' from the edge of the roadway where possible and so with the roadway there is sufficient room for them to work and shut the facilities down in case of an emergency. When closer than 5' due to site constraints there will be bollards installed in front of them to protect them from vehicles. The individual utility boxes need 18 inches between each of them as well and so they can't be pushed closer together. If they are located further back from the roadway, it may require property owners to dedicate easements for the facilities.



**AESTHETIC ENHANCEMENTS**

We know there have been a lot of conversations regarding aesthetic enhancements to the transformer pads including landscaping to almost hide the facilities, painting of the facilities to trick the eye and make them blend in more or stand out more as an art statement, or to reorient the SDG&E access and construct larger retaining walls to hide the facilities. Reorientating them is an option, but that option has impacts as well, including the need for potential easements, much larger retaining facilities and the overall cost to the district. ***There has been no formal recommendation from the assessment districts steering committees to Council whether the districts should bear the cost for enhancements to individual properties, or whether the cost should be borne by the property owner desiring the enhancements.*** The first step is to identify whether there are significant concerns and a desire for enhancements. If you are interested in seeing the final installation of transformers in a similar setting, you are encouraged to drive the completed Ocean View Pines undergrounding district which is located south of Del Mar Heights at Nob in the City of Del Mar, including Pine Needles Drive and Ocean View Avenue.

At this point, it is planned that property owners that have SDG&E facilities located above ground in front of their properties will receive a credit, or reduction, in their assessment formula to help offset the impact on their property. The exact credit amount is still being calculated. But if enhancements are proposed for individual properties, those credits would most likely be reduced or eliminated.

We look forward to working with the property owners to identify issues upfront so that we have a successful vote and that the assessment districts, pass, but we need to know quickly whether you have concerns. **If you can respond by June 15<sup>th</sup> it would be most appreciated.** If you have neighbors that you know are out of town and you can reach them in any way, it would be very helpful. We thank you in advance. **If you have any questions or concerns regarding the locations of these boxes please contact Philip Bordenave at 858.514.1005 or via email at [pabordenave@pbsj.com](mailto:pabordenave@pbsj.com) at your earliest possible convenience.** He will be able to answer questions and if necessary coordinate a meeting with the appropriate persons to review the location in more detail, discuss options to enhance the aesthetics, and address any other concerns you have regarding their placement.

**Dimensions**

| Utility                | Dimensions (Length x Width x Height) |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Transformer (SDG&E)    | 3' x 3' x 3'                         |
| Fuse Cabinet (SDG&E)   | 3.5' x 4' x 4'                       |
| Terminator (SDG&E)     | 5.5' x 3' x 2'                       |
| CPLM12 (AT&T)          | 1' diameter and 3' tall              |
| CPLM14 (AT&T)          | 1.5' diameter and 3' tall            |
| UPC1248 (AT&T)         | 1' x 2' x 4'                         |
| SPH 1022 (Time Warner) | 1' diameter and 2' tall              |
| SPH 1432 (Time Warner) | 1.5' x 3' x 3'                       |

All Dimensions are approximate

**Del Mar Sunset Assessment District  
Pedestal Locations**

| #    | STREET      | AT&T<br>Transformer | TWC<br>Transformer | SDGE<br>Transformer |
|------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| City | BALBOA AV   | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 1904 | BALBOA AV   | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1925 | BALBOA AV   | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 1928 | BALBOA AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1945 | BALBOA AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 2026 | BALBOA AV   | N                   | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 2041 | BALBOA AV   | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 2060 | BALBOA AV   | N                   | N                  | Terminator          |
| 2065 | BALBOA AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 2077 | BALBOA AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 2108 | BALBOA AV   | UPC1248             | 1022               | N                   |
| 2164 | BALBOA AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 307  | BELLAIRE ST | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 328  | BELLAIRE ST | CPLM14              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 355  | BELLAIRE ST | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 376  | BELLAIRE ST | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 393  | BELLAIRE ST | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 394  | BELLAIRE ST | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 457  | CULEBRA ST  | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 459  | CULEBRA ST  | UPC1248             | N                  | N                   |
| 460  | CULEBRA ST  | N                   | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 465  | CULEBRA ST  | N                   | N                  | Terminator          |
| 475  | CULEBRA ST  | N                   | N                  | Transformer         |
| 2061 | GATUN ST    | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 2074 | GATUN ST    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 2076 | GATUN ST    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 2081 | GATUN ST    | CPLM12              | N                  | Transformer         |
| 309  | LUZON AV    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 313  | LUZON AV    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 317  | LUZON AV    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 389  | LUZON AV    | N                   | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 390  | LUZON AV    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 408  | LUZON AV    | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 420  | LUZON AV    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 438  | LUZON AV    | UPC1248             | 1022               | N                   |
| 450  | LUZON AV    | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 1722 | SEA VIEW AV | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 1731 | SEA VIEW AV | N                   | N                  | Fuse Box            |
| 1760 | SEA VIEW AV | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1779 | SEA VIEW AV | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1801 | SEA VIEW AV | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1818 | SEA VIEW AV | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1832 | SEA VIEW AV | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1888 | SEA VIEW AV | N                   | 1022               | N                   |

**Del Mar Sunset Assessment District  
Pedestal Locations**

| #    | STREET  | AT&T<br>Transformer | TWC<br>Transformer | SDGE<br>Transformer |
|------|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1896 | SEA VIEW AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1912 | SEA VIEW AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1930 | SEA VIEW AV   | UPC1248             | 1022               | N                   |
| 1940 | SEA VIEW AV   | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 1956 | SEA VIEW AV   | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 2008 | SEA VIEW AV   | N                   | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 2015 | SEA VIEW AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 2045 | SEA VIEW AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 2048 | SEA VIEW AV   | N                   | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 2069 | SEA VIEW AV   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| A    | SERPENTINE DR   | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 343  | SERPENTINE DR   | N                   | N                  | Transformer         |
| 351  | SERPENTINE DR   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 355  | SERPENTINE DR   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 368  | SERPENTINE DR   | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 386  | SERPENTINE DR   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 402  | SERPENTINE DR   | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 417  | SERPENTINE DR   | UPC1248             | 1022               | N                   |
| 420  | SERPENTINE DR   | CPLM14              | N                  | Transformer         |
| B    | ZAPO ST   | UPC1248             | N                  | N                   |
| 1825 | ZAPO ST   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1830 | ZAPO ST   | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1859 | ZAPO ST   | UPC1248             | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 1905 | ZAPO ST   | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1919 | ZAPO ST   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1934 | ZAPO ST   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1945 | ZAPO ST   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1952 | ZAPO ST   | N                   | N                  | Terminator          |
| 1958 | ZAPO ST   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1969 | ZAPO ST   | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 1970 | ZAPO ST   | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1986 | ZAPO ST   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 2015 | ZAPO ST   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
|      |   |                     |                    |                     |
| City | Property owned by the city of Del Mar                                     |                     |                    |                     |
| A    | Parcel in front of 343 Serpentine Dr                                      |                     |                    |                     |
| B    | Parcel at the intersection of Zapo St and Bellaire St. North of 1825 Zapo |                     |                    |                     |

**Del Mar North Hills Assessment District  
Pedestal Locations**

| <b>#</b> | <b>STREET</b>   | <b>AT&amp;T<br/>Transformer</b> | <b>TWC<br/>Transformer</b> | <b>SDGE<br/>Transformer</b> |
|----------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 321      | 14TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 323      | 14TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 334      | 14TH ST         | UPC1248                         | 1022                       | Fuse                        |
| 344      | 14TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 357      | 14TH ST         | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 436      | 15TH ST         | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 454      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 462      | 15TH ST         | CPLM14                          | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 463      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 467      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 475      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 482      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 507      | 15TH ST         | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 508      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 510      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 539      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 565      | 15TH ST         | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 581      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 589      | 15TH ST         | CPLM12                          | N                          | N                           |
| 590      | 15TH ST         | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 627      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 645      | 15TH ST         | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 437      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | N                          | Fuse                        |
| 445      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | CPLM12                          | N                          | N                           |
| 453      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 457      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 467      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 471      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 483      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 484      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | N                          | Transformer                 |
| 494      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 521      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 544      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 545      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 652      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 655      | AVNDA PRIMAVERA | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 1335     | CAM DEL MAR     | UPC1248                         | N                          | N                           |
| 1349     | CAM DEL MAR     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1401     | CAM DEL MAR     | N                               | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 1431     | CAM DEL MAR     | UPC1248                         | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1435     | CAM DEL MAR     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 424      | CAROLINA RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 429      | CAROLINA RD     | CPLM12                          | N                          | N                           |
| 441      | CAROLINA RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |

**Del Mar North Hills Assessment District  
Pedestal Locations**

| #    | STREET      | AT&T<br>Transformer | TWC<br>Transformer | SDGE<br>Transformer |
|------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 471  | CAROLINA RD | Splice Box          | 1022               | N                   |
| 480  | CAROLINA RD | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| City | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| City | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| City | CREST RD    | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 700  | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 701  | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 725  | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 733  | CREST RD    | N                   | N                  | Transformer         |
| 740  | CREST RD    | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 743  | CREST RD    | CPLM14              | N                  | N                   |
| 810  | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 912  | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 945  | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 980  | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 999  | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1009 | CREST RD    | N                   | N                  | Transformer         |
| 1130 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1135 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1145 | CREST RD    | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1203 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1223 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1230 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1233 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1305 | CREST RD    | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 1361 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1370 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1373 | CREST RD    | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 1420 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1429 | CREST RD    | CPLM12              | 1432               | N                   |
| 1465 | CREST RD    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1492 | CREST RD    | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1500 | FOREST WY   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1509 | FOREST WY   | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 1528 | FOREST WY   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1540 | FOREST WY   | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 1633 | FOREST WY   | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1634 | FOREST WY   | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 610  | HOSKA DR    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 624  | HOSKA DR    | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 636  | HOSKA DR    | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 660  | HOSKA DR    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 667  | HOSKA DR    | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 682  | HOSKA DR    | CPLM14              | 1022               | N                   |

**Del Mar North Hills Assessment District  
Pedestal Locations**

| <b>#</b> | <b>STREET</b> | <b>AT&amp;T<br/>Transformer</b> | <b>TWC<br/>Transformer</b> | <b>SDGE<br/>Transformer</b> |
|----------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 709      | HOSKA DR      | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 718      | HOSKA DR      | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 730      | HOSKA DR      | CPLM14                          | N                          | N                           |
| 735      | HOSKA DR      | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 755      | HOSKA DR      | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 786      | HOSKA DR      | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 787      | HOSKA DR      | N                               | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 750      | KALAMATH DR   | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 777      | KALAMATH DR   | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 780      | KALAMATH DR   | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 825      | KLISH WY      | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 837      | KLISH WY      | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 915      | KLISH WY      | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1122     | KLISH WY      | N                               | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 1305     | LUNETA DR     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1313     | LUNETA DR     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1407     | LUNETA DR     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1410     | LUNETA DR     | UPC1248                         | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1425     | LUNETA DR     | N                               | N                          | Transformer                 |
| 1437     | LUNETA DR     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 523      | ORCHID LN     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 537      | ORCHID LN     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 560      | ORCHID LN     | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 698      | ORCHID LN     | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1530     | PRIMAVERA LN  | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 501      | RIMINI RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 515      | RIMINI RD     | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | Transformer                 |
| 524      | RIMINI RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 531      | RIMINI RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 545      | RIMINI RD     | CPLM12                          | N                          | N                           |
| 549      | RIMINI RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 615      | RIMINI RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 636      | RIMINI RD     | CPLM12                          | N                          | N                           |
| 675      | RIMINI RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 693      | RIMINI RD     | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| A        | SERPENTINE DR | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 532      | SERPENTINE DR | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |
| 535      | SERPENTINE DR | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 567      | SERPENTINE DR | CPLM12                          | N                          | N                           |
| 608      | SERPENTINE DR | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 624      | SERPENTINE DR | CPLM12                          | N                          | N                           |
| 625      | SERPENTINE DR | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 565      | TEWA ST       | N                               | 1022                       | N                           |
| 1221     | UMATILLA DR   | CPLM12                          | 1022                       | N                           |

**Del Mar North Hills Assessment District  
Pedestal Locations**

| #    | STREET                                | AT&T<br>Transformer | TWC<br>Transformer | SDGE<br>Transformer |
|------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1227 | UMATILLA DR                           | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1230 | UMATILLA DR                           | CPLM12              | N                  | Transformer         |
| 405  | VAN DYKE AV                           | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 428  | VAN DYKE AV                           | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 444  | VAN DYKE AV                           | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 445  | VAN DYKE AV                           | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 452  | VAN DYKE AV                           | N                   | N                  | Transformer         |
| 507  | VAN DYKE AV                           | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 508  | VAN DYKE AV                           | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 530  | VAN DYKE AV                           | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 531  | VAN DYKE AV                           | CPLM12              | N                  | Transformer         |
| 550  | VAN DYKE AV                           | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| 560  | VAN DYKE AV                           | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 1329 | VIA ALTA                              | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1352 | VIA ALTA                              | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 1366 | VIA ALTA                              | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1378 | VIA ALTA                              | CPLM12              | N                  | Transformer         |
| 1382 | VIA ALTA                              | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 1408 | VIA ALTA                              | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| City | ZUNI DR                               | CPLM12              | 1022               | Transformer         |
| 415  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 427  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 435  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 442  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | N                  | Transformer         |
| 443  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 454  | ZUNI DR                               | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 461  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 466  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 478  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 524  | ZUNI DR                               | CPLM12              | 1022               | N                   |
| 606  | ZUNI DR                               | CPLM12              | N                  | Transformer         |
| 626  | ZUNI DR                               | N                   | 1022               | N                   |
| 660  | ZUNI DR                               | CPLM12              | N                  | N                   |
| City | Property owned by the city of Del Mar |                     |                    |                     |
| A    | Parcel North of 624 Serpentine Dr     |                     |                    |                     |